SPEECH ORGANIZATIONAL PATTERNS

1. _____**:** Develops in the same order that the events happen. A speech that discusses the history of women's rights could be put into this organizational pattern.

2. _____**:** Uses space arrangements to tie the parts of a speech together. If your speech deals with a specific place, such as a vacation spot, this pattern would prove useful.

3. _____**:** The subject is broken down into parts. All of the smaller parts fit together to form the whole topic. For example types of fishing or events at a gymnastics meet.

4. _____**:** This presents a problem that exists and develops a solution to the problem. A topic which could fit into this type of pattern would be identifying a particular pollution problem and illustrating ways to solve it.

5. _____**:** Explain certain causes or conditions first. Then you discuss the effects or results that they bring about.

6. _____: Begin with the most important detail first and work down to the least important detail. Or begin with the least important detail and work to the most important detail.

7. _____: Information is arranged to show similarities and differences between items.

Practice Organizational Patterns
BROAD TOPIC: **CARS**
Depending upon your narrowed topic and your general purpose you should be able to select the best organizational pattern for your speech.

1. Topic: _____
General Purpose: To _____
Specific Purpose: To inform my audience about the _____ of the automobile
Best organizational pattern choice? _____

2. Topic: Cars
General Purpose: to inform
Specific Purpose: To inform my audience about the _____
   _____.

Best organizational pattern choice? _____

3. Topic: Cars
General Purpose: To _____
Specific Purpose: To persuade my audience _____
_____.

Best Organizational Pattern Choice? _____

4. Topic: Cars
General Purpose: To persuade
Specific Purpose: To persuade my audience that cars _____
   _____.

Best organizational pattern choices? a. _____
                                            b. _____

5. Topic: Cars
General Purpose: To inform
Specific Purpose: To inform my audience of the _____
   related to most automobiles.

Best Organizational Pattern Choice? a. _____
                                            b. _____

SPEECH - TYPES OF SUPPORT

For Research Purposes
1. _____ Test
2. _____ Speech
3. _____ Speech
4. _____

- You must support what you say with evidence from _____ that is
   _____ and helps _____ what you say.

- All researched support must be properly _____ on the
   _____ AND on a _____ Page.

Types of support used in the body of a speech include the following:

1._____: Information that can be proven or verified.

2._____: personal belief or attitude, cannot be proven.

3._____: Statement of belief from an authority on the subject.

4._____: Single instance that supports or develops a statement.

5._____: A detailed example.

6._____: brief story, often humorous used to give information, in a memorable, enjoyable way.

7._____: numerical facts. Use them carefully and accurately. Do not overuse or misrepresent statistics.

8._____: Explains the meaning of a word or concept.

9._____: Creating a picture or image of something in your audience's mind through effective word choices.

10. _____: Expresses someone's exact words. Must give credit to the source.

11. COMPARISONS:

    a. _____ **comparison**: shows similarities between unlike things in an imaginative or creative way

    b._____**comparison**: real similarities between things that are basically alike

    c. _____: highlights the differences between two things.